**段落练习**

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 抽烟不好  B. 提升最低工资好  C. 提升最低工资能够减少毒品上瘾情况 | **1.** ① Raising the minimum wage would positively impact our nation’s health in a number of ways. ② For one, it could help curb this country’s drug addiction. ③ Nearly 40 percent of newly diagnosed cancers and 30 percent of cancer deaths in the United States are linked to tobacco use, and smoking raises the risk of a variety of other serious diseases like coronary artery disease and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③ | **Task1:**  ① Raising the minimum wage **would positively impact** our nation’s health in a number of ways.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **可能会积极影响** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 有以下几种方式。    ② For one, it **could help curb** this country’s drug addiction.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_ **能够帮助控制**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ Nearly 40 percent of newly diagnosed cancers and 30 percent of cancer deaths in the United States **are linked to** tobacco use, and  大约有40%\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_和30%\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_在美国 **与**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **有关,**  并且  smoking  **raises**  the risk of a variety of other serious diseases like coronary artery disease and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **增加了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 比如说像心血管疾病和慢性阻塞性肺病。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 人不能穷  B. 提升最低工资的好处  C. 贫穷会让人们患疾病 | **2.** ① The benefits of minimum wage raises are not limited to lowering smoking rates. ② In 2014, the Congressional Budget Office estimated that increasing the minimum wage to $9 or $10.10 per hour would bring 300,000 or 900,000 Americans out of poverty, respectively. ③ A 2017 study by the Institute of Labor Economics found an even greater impact, estimating that raising the minimum wage to $12 per hour would bring 6.6 million Americans out of poverty. ④ Poverty restricts a person’s access to essential commodities like housing, food and health care. ⑤ It also raises the stress levels of children and adults, which, among other things, has a toxic impact on brain and hormonal development and function. ⑥ Combined, these factors can have a devastating impact on human health. ⑦ Research has shown that chronic poverty raises the risk of a variety of maladies, including cancer, diabetes, heart disease, lung disease, obesity, substance abuse and stroke. ⑧ Raising the minimum wage could help lower the incidence of these devastating diseases by bringing Americans out of poverty. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③  ④+⑤+⑥+⑦ | **Task 1:**  ① The benefits of minimum wage raises  **are not limited to** lowering smoking rates.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **并不仅仅局限于**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② In 2014, the Congressional Budget Office **estimated** that increasing the minimum wage to $9 or $10.10 per hour  在2014年， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **估计** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **would bring** 300,000 or 900,000 Americans **out of** poverty, respectively.  **可以将**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**带离** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ A 2017 study by the Institute of Labor Economics  **found** an even greater impact, estimating that raising the minimum wage to $12 per hour  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **发现了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    **would bring** 6.6 million Americans **out of** poverty.  **可以将**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**带离** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ Poverty  **restricts**  a person’s access to essential commodities like housing, food and health care.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **限制了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 比如说像房子，食物和卫生保健。  ⑤ It also **raises** the stress levels of children and adults, which, among other things, **has a toxic impact on** brain and hormonal development and function.  并且\_\_\_  **增加了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **对**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**有不好的影响**。  ⑥ Combined, these factors **can have a devastating impact on** human health.  综合起来， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **可能会对**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**有毁灭性的影响**。 |

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| ⑧ | ⑦ Research **has shown that**  chronic poverty  **raises**  the risk of a variety of maladies, including cancer, diabetes,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **表明**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **会增加**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 其中包括癌症，糖尿病，  heart disease, lung disease, obesity, substance abuse.  心脏病，肺病，肥胖症，嗑药，和中风。  ⑧ Raising the minimum wage **could help lower**  the incidence of these devastating diseases by bringing Americans out of poverty.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **能够帮助降低** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 通过将\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_带离\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 有钱人的寿命比没钱的人寿命长  B. 提升最低工资能增加寿命  C. 贫穷会降低寿命 | **3.** ① Raising the minimum wage would help lengthen Americans’ life spans. ② A 2016 study found a linear relationship between income and life expectancy among men and women in the U.S. from 2001 to 2014. ③ And the difference in life expectancy between the richest 1 percent and poorest 1 percent of Americans was astonishingly large: 14.6 years for men and 10.1 years for women. ④ Given all that researchers know about the relationship between wages, poverty and health, it’s not unreasonable to expect that even a modest rise in the minimum wage could result in substantial gains in the life expectancies of affected workers. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③  ④ | **Task1:**  ① Lastly, raising the minimum wage  **would help lengthen**  Americans’ life spans.  最后， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **能够帮助延长** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② A 2016 study **found**  a linear relationship between income and life expectancy among men and women in the U.S. from 2001 to 2014.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_ **发现了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ And the difference in life expectancy between the richest 1 percent and poorest 1 percent of Americans **was**  astonishingly large:  并且 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **是**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：  14.6 years for men and 10.1 years for women.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ Given all that researchers know about the relationship between wages, poverty and health, it’s not unreasonable  **to expect that**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 知道的关于 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **去期待**  even a modest rise in the minimum wage **could result in**  substantial gains in the life expectancies of affected workers.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **都有可能会导致**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| Task 3  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 不用考试就能美美上大学  B. test-optional 方式的来源以及好处  C. testing company不需要给出证据就取消学生  成绩这不好 | **4.** ① Standardized testing company reserves the right to cancel test scores when there is reason to believe that scores are invalid. ② However, proof of misconduct is not required to cancel scores. ③ In other words, testing agencies can cancel scores even if a student didn’t actually cheat. ④ The blame doesn’t rest entirely on the standardized testing companies, such as the Educational Testing Service (ETS), a nonprofit organization that administers the standard tests, however; ⑤ the vast majority of higher education institutions rely on highly challenging tests for admissions purposes. ⑥ While standardized tests do provide a standard to measure student achievement across a range of high school contexts, a growing body of research has shown that they are a better predictor of where students live than of what they know. ⑦ In response to the limited uses of standardized tests, more than 1,000 higher education institutions have already adopted test-optional policies. ⑧ Research has shown that universities that allow students to choose whether or not to submit their scores have the same graduation rates and are able to recruit more diverse student bodies. ⑨ Test-optional policies, would provide an alternative for the thousands of other students whose standardized scores are called into question by standard testing companies every year. |
| Task 2:  ①+②+③  ④+⑤  ⑥  ⑦ | **Task 1:**  ① Standardized testing company **reserves the right to cancel**  test scores when there is reason to believe that scores are invalid.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **有权利取消**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ 是 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② However, proof of misconduct **is not required** to cancelscores.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **并不是必要的**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ In other words, testing agencies  **can cancel**  scores even if a student didn’t actually cheat.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **能够取消**  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ The blame **doesn’t rest entirely on** the standardized testing companies, such as the Educational Testing Service (ETS),  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **并不完全归咎于**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，  a nonprofit organization that administers the standard tests, however;  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;  ⑤ the vast majority of higher education institutions **rely on**  highly challenging tests for admissions purposes.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **依赖于** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑥ While standardized tests **do provide** a standard to measure student achievement across a range of high school contexts, a growing body of research  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **的确提供了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 去测量\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **has shown that** they are a better predictor of where students live than of what they know.  **表明了**  \_\_\_\_ 是 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑦ In response to the limited uses of standardized tests, more than 1,000 higher education institutions **have already adopted** test-optional policies.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **已经采取了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| ⑧+⑨ | ⑧ Research **has shown** that universities that **allow** students **to choose**  whether or not to submit their scores **have**  the same graduation rates  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **表明**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （他们）**允许**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**去选择**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **拥有** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  and **are able to**  recruit more diverse student bodies.  \_\_\_ **能够**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑨ Test-optional **would provide** an alternative **for** the thousands of other students whose standardized scores  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **能够为**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**提供**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （这些学生的）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **are called into question by** standard testing companies every year.  **被**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**质疑**。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 漫威有X战警和黑豹  B. 斯坦李创造超级英雄时没有把白人当主人公  C. 漫威用电影来让更多的人了解边缘化群体问题 | **5.** ① Marvel Editor-in-Chief and Chairman Stan Lee saw the importance of using the Marvel Universe to shed light on issues plaguing marginalized communities. ② So he created a universe with stories that would be an allegory for the racial conflict in America. ③ He also created superheroes that were different than the convention of straight white males, characters that could help represent these underrepresented communities in a positive light that celebrated their cultures and differences. ④ Of these characters and storylines, two of the most famous are the X-Men and Black Panther. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③+④ | **Task1:**  ① Marvel Editor-in-Chief and Chairman Stan Lee  **saw the importance of** using the Marvel Universe to shed light on issues plaguing marginalized communities.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **发现了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 去阐明\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**的重要性**。  ② So he **created** a universe with stories that **would be** an allegory for the racial conflict in America.  因此 \_\_\_  **创造了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **可能会成为** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ③ He also **created** superheroes that were different than the convention of straight white males, characters that could help represent  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **创造了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （他们） \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  these underrepresented communities in a positive light that celebrated their cultures and differences.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ Of these characters and storylines, two of the most famous  **are** the X-Men and Black Panther.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **是** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. X战警主要是为了对抗异形战士  B. 斯坦李是以美国民权运动为雏形创造的X战警  C. 在漫威宇宙每个人都能成为英雄，  比如说X战警 | **6.** ① Lee’s work laid the foundation for a universe where anyone could be a hero, regardless of race, color, gender, or any difference. ② Inspired by the civil rights movement in America, Lee and Jack Kirby created the X-Men comic universe, a world in which some people, known as mutants （异形战士）, were born with a gene that gave them special abilities but also often made them look different than typical humans. ③ Because of this, mutants were often persecuted, oppressed and even killed for being different. ④ Rather than fighting foes from outer space and stopping crimes, the X-Men focused on fighting the daily oppression mutants faced at the hands of society and the government. |
| **Task 2:**  ①  ②+③+④ | **Task 1:**  ① Lee’s work **laid the foundation for** a universe where anyone could be a hero, regardless of race, color, gender, or any difference.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **为**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**打下基础**  （在这里）\_\_\_\_\_ 都能够成为 \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② Inspired by the civil rights movement in America, Lee and Jack Kirby **created** the X-Men comic universe,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **创造了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  a world in which some people, known as mutants, **were born with** a gene that gave them special abilities but also often  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_异形战士,  **出生时带有**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  made them look different than typical humans.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  ③ Because of this, mutants **were often persecuted, oppressed and even killed**  for being different.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 异形战士 **经常被**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ Rather than fighting foes from outer space and stopping crimes, the X-Men **focused on**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **关注**  fighting the daily oppression mutants faced at the hands of society and the government.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. X战警中，X教授和万磁王的目标相同，  但是实现目标的方式不同  B. X战警主要是为了宣传以马丁路的金为原型的  X战警的非暴力的解决问题方式  C. X战警第一次让很多人感受到漫画世界里有他  们的存在 | **7.** ① Martin Luther King Jr. is said to have inspired Professor X’s character, while Malcolm inspired Magneto’s （万磁王）. ② Both men wanted liberation for their people, but each had a different ideology as to how liberation could and should be accomplished. ③ Professor X, like Dr. King, chose a nonviolent route, while Magneto took more of a proactive stance in fighting against the prejudices and oppression plaguing their people. ④ The creation of the X-Men comic didn’t just help show the perils that many groups were facing in America. ⑤ It also helped many people feel that for the first time, the world of comics included them. ⑥Thus, a new community of Black nerds was finally able to read about characters who felt and looked like them. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②+③  ④+⑤+⑥ | **Task1:**  ① Martin Luther King Jr.  **is said to have inspired**  Professor X’s character, while Malcolm **inspired** Magneto’s.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **据说是**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **激发了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② Both men  **wanted** liberation for their people, but each  **had** a different ideology as to how liberation could and should be accomplished.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **想要**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_， \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **有** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。    ③ Professor X, like Dr. King, **chose** a nonviolent route, while Magneto **took**  more of a proactive stance in fighting against  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  **选择了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **选择了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 在 反抗  the prejudices and oppression plaguing their people.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ④ The creation of the X-Men comic **didn’t just help show** the perils that many groups were facing in America.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **并不仅仅帮助展现了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 正在面对 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑤ It also **helped** many people **feel that**  for the first time, the world of comics **included**  them.  \_\_\_\_\_\_  **帮助**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**感受到** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **包含了** \_\_\_\_\_。  ⑥ Thus, a new community of Black nerds **was finally able to read about** characters who felt and looked like them.  \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **最终能够读到**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （那些角色） \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| **Task 3**  这一段主要在讲什么？  A. 我们应该剥夺共和党的多数席位  B. 共和党一个很大的问题是种族歧视  C. 共和党本是一个鼓励自由贸易的政党，  居然改去宣传关税战争了？ | **8.** ① This is no time for indifference, the self-indulgence of third-party voting that only aids Republicans, or reflexive loyalty to a principled Republican Party that no longer exists. ② The Republican Party’s toxic composition of ethno-nationalism and moral bankruptcy mandates that independents, Democrats and responsible Republicans of all backgrounds and generations unite by voting to deprive this abnormal party of its congressional majority ― and to check an American president transparently in Vladimir Putin’s control. ③ The Republican Party now produces racism. ④ Its president falsely accuses blacks and Latinos of electoral fraud, supports laws designed to suppress minority voting, separates non-white refugees from their children and relentlessly stokes white nativism, all to salvage himself and his party’s craven candidates. ⑤ Who will govern us, the party of white identity, or one that respects our common humanity? ⑥ The party of fiscal responsibility rewards demanding donors with reckless tax cuts that generate trillion-dollar annual deficits. ⑦ The party of free trade promotes trade wars and tariffs. ⑧ The party of human rights supports a president who gives aid to murderous authoritarians around the globe who believes, by virtue of Trump’s indulgence, that he can destroy journalists with impunity. |
| **Task 2:**  ①+②  ③+④ | **Task 1:**  ① This **is no time for** indifference, the self-indulgence of third-party voting that only  **aids** Republicans,  \_\_\_\_  **没有时间保持**冷漠**了**, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **帮助** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  or  **reflexive loyalty to** a principled Republican Party that no longer exists.  \_\_\_  **反过来效忠于**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ② The Rupublican Party’s toxic composition of ethno-nationalism and moral bankruptcy **mandates** that  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **要求**  independents, Democrats and responsible Republicans of all backgrounds and generations unite by voting **to deprive** this abnormal  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 联合起来投票 **去剥夺**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  party of its congressional majority ― and **to check**  an American president transparently in Vladimir Putin’s control.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **去制衡** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  ③ The Republican Party now  **produces** racism.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **制造**  \_\_\_\_\_\_.  ④ Its president **falsely accuses**  blacks and Latinos of electoral fraud, **supports** laws designed to suppress minority voting, **supports**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **错误的指责了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **支持了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **支持了**  laws designed to suppress minority voting, **separates** non-white refugees **from** their children and **relentlessly stokes**  white nativism,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **将**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**与**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**分开** 并且 **不停的激起** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  all **to salvage** himself and his party’s craven candidates.  \_\_\_\_\_ **为了挽救**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。 |

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| ⑤  ⑥+⑦+⑧ | ⑤ Who **will govern** us, the party of white identity, or one that **respects** our common humanity?  \_\_\_\_\_ **将会管理** \_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **尊重** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?  ⑥ The party of fiscal responsibility  **rewards** demanding donors with reckless tax cuts that  **generate**  trillion-dollar annual deficits.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **奖励**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （tax cuts） **导致了** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑦ The party of free trade **promotes** trade wars and tariffs.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **宣传**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。  ⑧ The party of human rights  **supports** a president who gives aid to murderous authoritarians around the globe who believes,  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **支持了**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,  by virtue of Trump’s indulgence, that he  **can destroy** journalists with impunity.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_ **能够摧毁**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |